

# 2025 · IMPORTANT NUMBERS



## FEDERAL INCOME TAX

Rates apply to taxable income (i.e., income after deductions).

TAX RATE	MFJ	SINGLE
10%	\$0 - \$23,850	\$0 - \$11,925
12%	\$23,851 - \$96,950	\$11,926 - \$48,475
22%	\$96,951 - \$206,700	\$48,476 - \$103,350
24%	\$206,701 - \$394,600	\$103,351 - \$197,300
32%	\$394,601 - \$501,050	\$197,301 - \$250,525
35%	\$501,051 - \$751,600	\$250,526 - \$626,350
37%	Over \$751,600	Over \$626,350

## ESTATES & TRUSTS

10%	\$0 - \$3,150
24%	\$3,151 - \$11,450
35%	\$11,451 - \$15,650
37%	Over \$15,650

## ALTERNATIVE MINIMUM TAX

	MFJ	SINGLE
<b>EXEMPTION AMOUNT</b>	\$137,000	\$88,100
<b>28% TAX RATE APPLIES TO INCOME OVER</b>	\$239,100	\$239,100
<b>EXEMPT PHASEOUT THRESHOLD</b>	\$1,252,700	\$626,350
<b>EXEMPTION ELIMINATION</b>	\$1,800,700	\$978,750

## LONG-TERM CAPITAL GAINS TAX

Rates apply to LTCGs and qualified dividends, and are based on taxable income.

TAX RATE	0% RATE	15% RATE	20% RATE
<b>MFJ</b>	≤ \$96,700	\$96,701 - \$600,050	> \$600,050
<b>SINGLE</b>	≤ \$48,350	\$48,351 - \$533,400	> \$533,400
<b>ESTATES/TRUSTS</b>	≤ \$3,250	\$3,251 - \$15,900	> \$15,900

## 3.8% NET INVESTMENT INCOME TAX

Paid on the lesser of net investment income or excess of MAGI over:

<b>MFJ</b>	\$250,000	<b>SINGLE</b>	\$200,000
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## STANDARD DEDUCTION

FILING STATUS		ADDITIONAL (AGE 65/OLDER OR BLIND)	
<b>MFJ</b>	\$30,000	<b>MARRIED (EACH ELIGIBLE SPOUSE)</b>	\$1,600
<b>SINGLE</b>	\$15,000	<b>UNMARRIED (SINGLE, HOH)</b>	\$2,000

## SOCIAL SECURITY

WAGE BASE	\$176,100	EARNINGS LIMIT	
<b>MEDICARE</b>	No Limit	Below FRA	\$23,400
<b>COLA</b>	2.5%	Reaching FRA	\$62,160

## FULL RETIREMENT AGE

BIRTH YEAR	FRA	BIRTH YEAR	FRA
1943-54	66	1958	66 + 8mo
1955	66 + 2mo	1959	66 + 10mo
1956	66 + 4mo	1960+	67
1957	66 + 6mo		

PROVISIONAL INCOME	MFJ	SINGLE
<b>0% TAXABLE</b>	< \$32,000	< \$25,000
<b>50% TAXABLE</b>	\$32,000 - \$44,000	\$25,000 - \$34,000
<b>85% TAXABLE</b>	> \$44,000	> \$34,000

## MEDICARE PREMIUMS & IRMAA SURCHARGE

<b>PART B PREMIUM</b>	\$185.00
<b>PART A PREMIUM</b>	Less than 30 Credits: \$518    30 - 39 Credits: \$285

YOUR 2023 MAGI WAS:		IRMAA SURCHARGE:	
MFJ	SINGLE	PART B	PART D
\$212,000 or less	\$106,000 or less	-	-
\$212,001 - \$266,000	\$106,001 - \$133,000	\$74.00	\$13.70
\$266,001 - \$334,000	\$133,001 - \$167,000	\$185.00	\$35.30
\$334,001 - \$400,000	\$167,001 - \$200,000	\$295.90	\$57.00
\$400,001 - \$749,999	\$200,001 - \$499,999	\$406.90	\$78.60
\$750,000 or more	\$500,000 or more	\$443.90	\$85.80

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RETIREMENT PLANS		
ELECTIVE DEFERRALS (401(K), 403(B), 457)		
Contribution Limit		\$23,500
Catch Up (Age 50+)		\$7,500
Catch Up (Ages 60-63)		\$11,250
403(b) Additional Catch Up (15+ Years of Service)		\$3,000
DEFINED CONTRIBUTION PLAN		
Limit Per Participant		\$70,000
SIMPLE IRA		
Contribution Limit	\$16,500 (\$17,600, if eligible for 10% increase)	
Catch Up (Age 50+)	\$3,500 (\$3,850, if eligible for 10% increase)	
Catch Up (Ages 60-63)	\$5,250 (\$5,775, if eligible for 10% increase)	
SEP IRA		
Maximum % of Comp (Adj. Net Earnings If Self-Employed)		25%
Contribution Limit		\$70,000
Minimum Compensation		\$750
TRADITIONAL IRA & ROTH IRA CONTRIBUTIONS		
Total Contribution Limit		\$7,000
Catch Up (Age 50+)		\$1,000
ROTH IRA ELIGIBILITY		
<b>SINGLE MAGI PHASEOUT</b>		\$150,000 - \$165,000
<b>MFJ MAGI PHASEOUT</b>		\$236,000 - \$246,000
TRADITIONAL IRA DEDUCTIBILITY (IF COVERED BY WORK PLAN)		
<b>SINGLE MAGI PHASEOUT</b>		\$79,000 - \$89,000
<b>MFJ MAGI PHASEOUT</b>		\$126,000 - \$146,000
<b>MFJ (IF ONLY SPOUSE IS COVERED)</b>		\$236,000 - \$246,000
EDUCATION TAX CREDIT INCENTIVES		
	AMERICAN OPPORTUNITY	LIFETIME LEARNING
<b>AMOUNT OF CREDIT</b>	100% of first \$2,000, 25% of next \$2,000	20% of first \$10,000
<b>SINGLE MAGI PHASEOUT</b>	\$80,000 - \$90,000	\$80,000 - \$90,000
<b>MFJ MAGI PHASEOUT</b>	\$160,000 - \$180,000	\$160,000 - \$180,000

UNIFORM LIFETIME TABLE (RMD)			
Used to calculate RMD for account owners who have reached their RBD or who have elected to be treated as their deceased spouse (if applicable). Not to be used when spousal beneficiary is more than 10 years younger.			
AGE	FACTOR	AGE	FACTOR
73	26.5	89	12.9
74	25.5	90	12.2
75	24.6	91	11.5
76	23.7	92	10.8
77	22.9	93	10.1
78	22.0	94	9.5
79	21.1	95	8.9
80	20.2	96	8.4
81	19.4	97	7.8
82	18.5	98	7.3
83	17.7	99	6.8
84	16.8	100	6.4
85	16.0	101	6.0
86	15.2	102	5.6
87	14.4	103	5.2
88	13.7		

SINGLE LIFETIME TABLE (RMD)					
Used to calculate RMD for certain beneficiaries of inherited accounts. This is an abbreviated version.					
AGE	SINGLE	AGE	SINGLE	AGE	SINGLE
25	60.2	43	42.9	61	26.2
26	59.2	44	41.9	62	25.4
27	58.2	45	41.0	63	24.5
28	57.3	46	40.0	64	23.7
29	56.3	47	39.0	65	22.9
30	55.3	48	38.1	66	22.0
31	54.4	49	37.1	67	21.2
32	53.4	50	36.2	68	20.4
33	52.5	51	35.3	69	19.6
34	51.5	52	34.3	70	18.8
35	50.5	53	33.4	71	18.0
36	49.6	54	32.5	72	17.2
37	48.6	55	31.6	73	16.4
38	47.7	56	30.6	74	15.6
39	46.7	57	29.8	75	14.8
40	45.7	58	28.9	76	14.1
41	44.8	59	28.0	77	13.3
42	43.8	60	27.1	78	12.6

ESTATE & GIFT TAX			
LIFETIME EXEMPTION	TAX RATE	GIFT TAX ANNUAL EXCLUSION	
\$13,990,000	40%	\$19,000	
HEALTH SAVINGS ACCOUNT			
COVERAGE	CONTRIBUTION	MINIMUM ANNUAL DEDUCTIBLE	MAX. OUT-OF-POCKET EXPENSE
<b>INDIVIDUAL</b>	\$4,300	\$1,650	\$8,300
<b>FAMILY</b>	\$8,550	\$3,300	\$16,600
<b>AGE 55+ CATCH UP</b>	\$1,000	-	-



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